## PAPER IIA (Code No. 3304)

### **AUDITING**

## **Objective**

This course aims at imparting knowledge about the principles and methods of auditing and their applications.

### **COURSE CONTENTS**

### Unit - I

Introduction: Meaning and objectives of Auditing, Types of Audit, Internal Audit.

Audit Process: Audit Programme, Audit and Books, Working Papers and Evidences, Consideration for commencing an audit; Routine checking and test checking.

#### Unit – II

Internal Cheek System: Internal Control.

Audit Procedure: Vouching, Verification of Assets & Liabilities.

#### Unit - III

Audit of Limited Companies:

- (a) Company Auditor Appointment, Powers, Duties & Liabilities.
- (b) Divisible Profits and Dividend.
- (c) Auditor's Report Standard Report and Qualified Report.
- (d) Special Audit of Banking Companies.
- (e) Audit of Educational Institutions.
- (f) Audit of Insurance Companies.

## Unit - IV

Investigation: Audit of Non-profit Companies:

- (a) Where fraud is suspected, and
- (b) When a running a business is proposed.

#### Unit - V

Recent Trends in Auditing: Nature and Significance of Cost Audit, Tax Audit, Management Audit. Audit Standards (Elementary Knowledge)

# **Suggestion Readings:**

- 1. Gupta, Kamal: Contemporary Auditing, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- 2. Jain, Khandelwal: Auditing (Hindi), Remesh Book Depot, Jaipur.
- 3. Jagdish Prasad: Auditing (Hindi)
- 4. Pagare, Dinkar: Principles and Practice of Auditing, Sultan Chand, New Delhi.
- 5. Sharma, T.R.: Auditing Principles and Problems, Sahitya Bhawan, Agra.
- 6. Shukla, S.M.: Auditing (Hindi)
- 7. Tandon, B.N.: Principles of Auditing, S.Chand & Co., New Delhi.