

5404-JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

1. The basic concepts : the conception of child protection in Indian constitution and penal code, delinquent juvenile, neglected juvenile, the overall situation of children/young persons in India also with reference to crime statistics (of crimes by and Against children), determining factors of juvenile delinquency: differential association ,anomic , economic pressure , peer group influence, gang subculture, class differentials.
2. Legislative approaches: Legislative approaches during the late colonial era. Children's act Legislative position in various states , the juvenile justice act, constitutional aspects, distinction between neglected and delinquent juvenile competent authorities, processnal safeguard for juveniles : power given to government, community participation at envisaged under the act.
3. Indian context of juvenile delinquency: the child population percentage to total sex ratio, urban-rural- urban, neglected below poverty line , physically and mentally disabled , orphans, destitute vagrants, labourers, in organized industries like zari, carpet, bidi, glass, in unorganized like domestic servant, shops and establishment rag pickers family trade , delinquent number, types of offences committed recidivism, rate of increased background drug addicts, victims, of violence sexual abuse, battered killed by parents, of criminal activities,like bootlegging, drug pollution as a response of protective approach,
4. Judicial contribution: social action ligation concerning juvenile justice, salient judicial decision, role of legal profession in juvenile justice system.
5. Implementation: institutions body personnel recruiting and funding agencies recruitment qualifications and salaries or fund. Other responsibilities of each agency/person, coordination among related agencies, accountability annual report land accessibilities of public to

juvenile justice institution Preventive strategies: state welfare programmes nutrition, ICWS grants-in-aid, compulsory education role of community, family, voluntary, bodies, individual.

Select Bibliography

National Institute of Social-Defence Model Rules under the Juvenile Justice ACT,2000

K.S. Shukl: Adolescence Offender :1985

United Nations Beijing Rules on Treatment of Young Offenders (1985)

Wyrom Weiner: The Child and State in India (1990)

The United Nations Declaration on the Right of Children (UNICEF Periodic materials)