

**1114**  
**B.A. First Year**  
**Subject: Geography**  
**Paper: II Human Geography**

**Unit – I**

- a) Definition and scope of Human geography.
- b) Its relation with other social sciences.
- c) Schools of Human geography: - Determinism, Possibilism and Neo – Determinism.
- d) Concept of Man – Environment relationship.
- e) Fundamental principles of Human geography: Principles of activities, Principle of areal differentiation, Principle of terrestrial unity.

**Unit – II**

- a) Stages of evolution of man
- b) Races of mankind: - criteria of classification according to G. Taylor
- c) Classification and distribution of races according to G. Taylor
- d) Factors of evolution of human races
- e) Migration zone theory by Griffith Taylor

**Unit – III**

- a) Distribution of Tribes in the world.
- b) Habitat, Occupation & social organization: Pigmies, Badawins, Eskimos and Khirgiz,
- c) Distribution of Tribes in India
- d) Habitat, economic activities and social organization of Bhil, Naga, Toda and Santhal.
- e) Early economic activities of mankind: - Food gathering, Hunting, Fishing & shifting cultivation.

**Unit – IV**

- a) Distribution of population: world distribution pattern physical, economic and social factors influencing spatial distribution.
- b) Concept of over population, under population, optimum population and zero population growth.
- c) Demographic transition theory.
- d) Migration-internal and international, general laws of Migration
- e) Concept of human development, population problems and policy of India.

**Unit – V**

- a) Settlement: origin and types of settlement
- b) Rural settlement-Pattern of rural settlements, house types and building materials, rural settlement in India
- c) Urban settlement- origin of towns, patterns of cities.
- d) Functional classification of cities, zoning of cities, Christaller's theory
- e) Urbanization and problems: slums, town planning, concept and principles.

\*Note – Stencils are to be permitted in the examination.

### Suggested Readings:

- Brunhes, J. : Human Geography
- Huntington, E.: The Principles of Human Geography, John Wiley & Sons, N.Y.
- Perpillou, A.V. : Human Geography, Longmans, 1965
- Money, D.C.: An Introduction to Human Geography; U.I.P. London
- Karan, M.P. : Manav Bhugol ke Siddhant, Kitabghar, Kanpur
- Mamoria, C.B. : Principles of Human Geography
- Negi, B.S. : Human Geography- An Ecological Approach, Kedarnath Ramnath, Meerut, 1982
- Dwivedi, R.L. & Singh, R.L. : Manav Bhugol ki Samiksha
- कौशिक, एस. डी., मानव भूगोल के सरल सिद्धान्त, रस्तोगी पब्लिकेशन्स, मेरठ
- कौशिक, एस. डी., मानव तथा आर्थिक भूगोल, रस्तोगी पब्लिकेशन्स, मेरठ
- कौशिक, एस. डी., मानव भूगोल, रस्तोगी पब्लिकेशन्स, मेरठ
- हुसैन, माजिद, मानव भूगोल, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, नई दिल्ली
- प्रसाद, डॉ. गायत्री, मानव भूगोल, शारदा पुस्तक भवन, इलाहाबाद
- सिंह, के. एन., सिंह, मनीष कुमार, मानव भूगोल का स्वरूप, प्रवालिका पब्लिकेशन्स, इलाहाबाद
- बंसल, एस. सी., मानव भूगोल, मीनाक्षी प्रकाशन, मेरठ
- ठाकुर, बी. एस., मानव भूगोल, स्टार पब्लिकेशन्स, आगरा
- सिंह, डॉ. आभा, मानव भूगोल, एसबीपीडी पब्लिकेशन्स, आगरा
- मौर्य, एस. डी., जनसंख्या भूगोल, शारदा पुस्तक भवन, इलाहाबाद
- राव, डॉ. वी. सी., श्रीवास्तव, डॉ. वी. के., वसुन्धरा प्रकाशन, गोरखपुर
- कौशिक, एस. डी., भौगोलिक विचारधाराएँ एवं विधितंत्र, रस्तोगी पब्लिकेशन्स, मेरठ
- हुसैन, माजिद, भौगोलिक चिन्तन का इतिहास, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स, नई दिल्ली