# 5311 NEW M.Com (EAFM): Final

## 9.1 International Economics

## Unit- I

International Trade: - Meaning, need, Importance and Problems of International Trade. International and Inter-regional trade. International Business Environment: Meaning and factors affecting the environment.

International Trade Theories: Absolute and comparative advantages theories; Hecksher –Ohlin theory, International liquidity: Components, Measures to be taken to remove inadequacy in International Liquidity

## **Unit-II**

Balance of Payment: Concept of Balance of Trade and Balance of Payment; causes of Disequilibrium and adjustment mechanism. India's Balance of Payment.

Foreign Exchange: Meaning, types and Determination of exchange rate; Theories of Foreign Exchange; Exchange control- objectives and methods.

SDR and ADR

#### Unit- III

India's Foreign Trade: Volume, composition and Direction; EXIM Policy of India, New EXIM Policy 2015-20; ECGC and EXIM bank.

Foreign Aid: Problems and Prospects in India; Foreign Direct Investment; Govt. policy towards foreign capital.

## **Unit-IV**

State Trading: Definition, objectives, merits and limitations' State Trading Houses; Export promotion councils; Commodity Boards; Special Economic Zones (SEZs); Export oriented Units (EOUs); Export processing Zones (EPZs). Agro based Zones. Export Promotion in India-Govt. Measures.

# Unit- V

International Institutions: IMF, World Bank and its affiliates; European Union; G-8, G-20 & BRICS- Objectives, functions, organization and achievements
World Trade Organisation:- Organisation, structure and working. India and WTO.

## **Suggested Readings:**

- 1. Agarwal, Singh & Gupta: International Trade and Finance; Ajmera Book Company, Jaipur
- 2. D.M.Mithani: International Economics; Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
- 3. Trivedi, Jatana and Bajaj: International Trade and Finance; RBSA Publisher, Jaipur
- 4. Trivedi, Nagar, Soral and Bhatt: International Trade and Finance; Ramesh Book Depot, Jaipur.